# 5.3 GEO-G-CC-2-12 -TH - Environmental Geography ♦ 60 Marks / 4 Credits

## Unit I: Climatology

- 1. Insolation and Heat Budget. Horizontal and vertical distribution of atmospheric temperature and pressure
- 2. Overview of planetary wind systems. Indian Monsoons: Mechanisms and controls
- 3. Atmospheric disturbances: Tropical and temperate cyclones. Thunderstorms
  - 4. Overview of global climatic change: Greenhouse effect. Ozone depletion
  - 5. Scheme of world climatic classification by Köppen

## Unit II: Soil Geography

- 6. Factors of soil formation
- P.D (7. Soil profile development under different climatic conditions: Laterite, Podsol and Chernozem
- 8. Physical and chemical properties of soils: Texture, structure, pH, salinity and NPK status
  - 9. USDA classification of soils. Soil erosion and its management

#### Unit III: Biogeography

- P. K. 10. Ecosystem and Biomes. Distribution and characteristics of tropical rainforest; Savannah and hot desert biomes
  - 11. Plant types, occurrence and ecological adaptations: Halophytes, xerophytes, hydrophytes and mesophytes
  - 12. Biodiversity: Types, threats and management with special reference to India

### References

#### Books

Ahrens, C.D. 2012. Essentials of Meteorology: An Invitation to the Atmosphere. 9th Ed, Cengage Learning.

Barry, R.G, Chorley R.J. 2009. Atmosphere Weather and Climate. 9th Ed, Routledge.

Chapman J.L., Reiz, M.J. 1993. Ecology: Principle and Applications, Cambridge University Press.

Cox, B., Moore, P.D., Ladle, R. 2016. Biogeography: An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach, 9th ed, Wiley-Blackwell.

Daji, J.A., Kadam, J.R., Patil, N.D. 1996. A Textbook of Soil Science, Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt Ltd.

Dash, M.C., 2001. Fundamental of Ecology, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi

Dey, N. K., Ghosh. P. 1993. India: A Study in Soil Geography, Sribhumi Publishing Company.

Lal, D.S. 2012. Climatology. Sharda Pustak Bhawan.

Lutgens, F.K., Tarbuck, E.J., Tasa, D.G. 2015. The Atmosphere: An Introduction to Meteorology, 13th

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